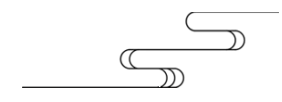
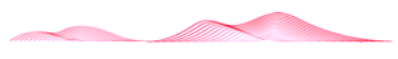
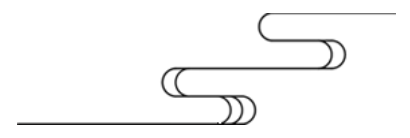
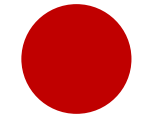
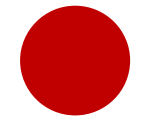
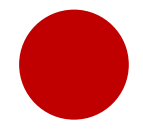
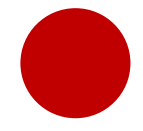


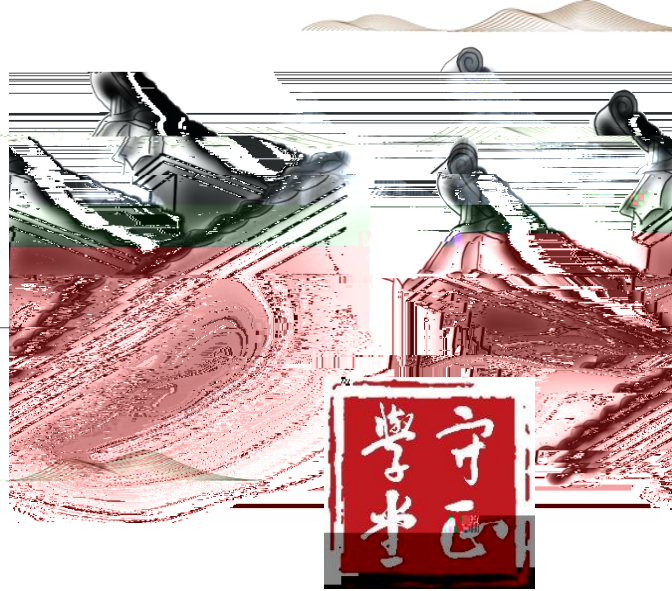
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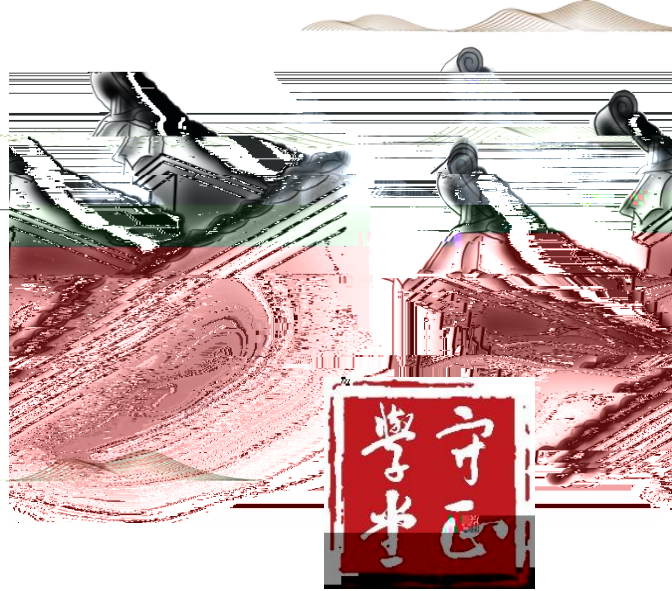




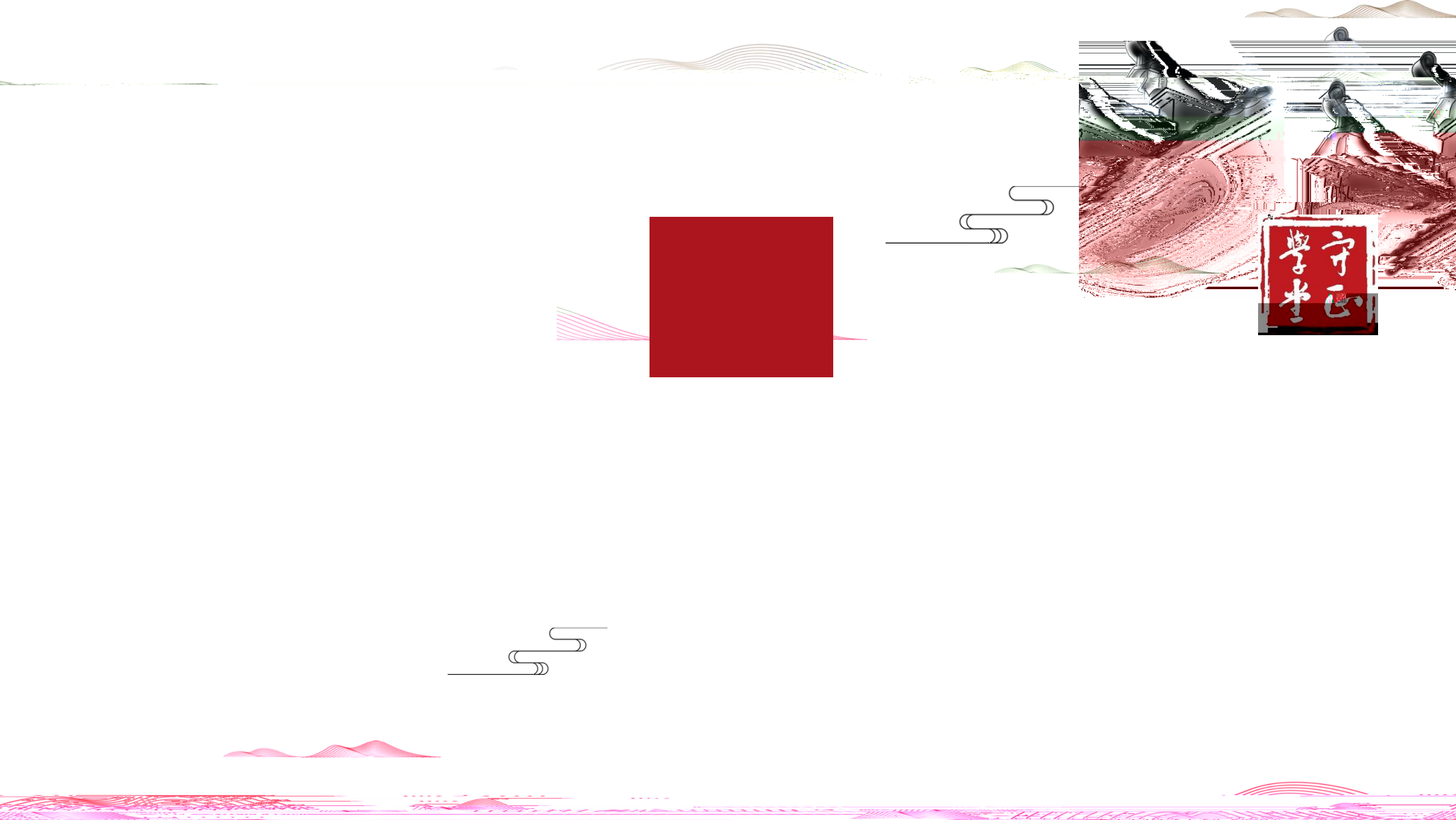
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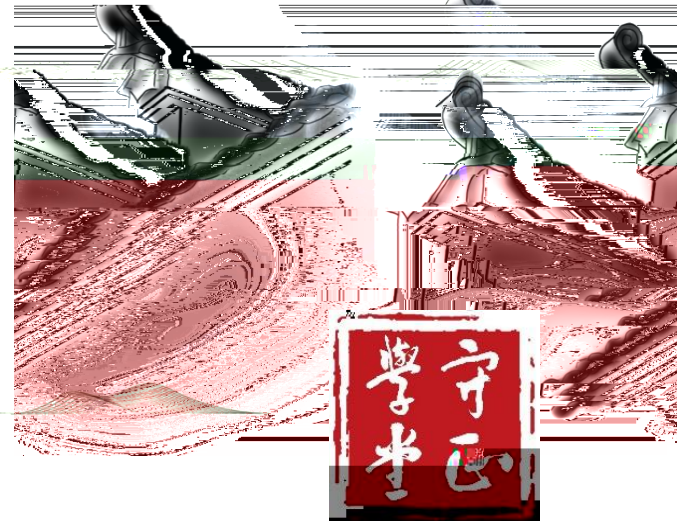
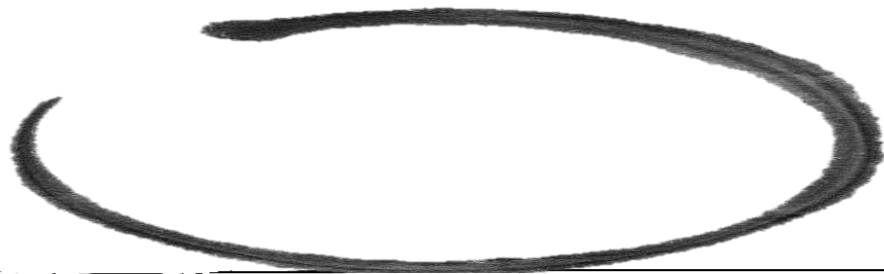
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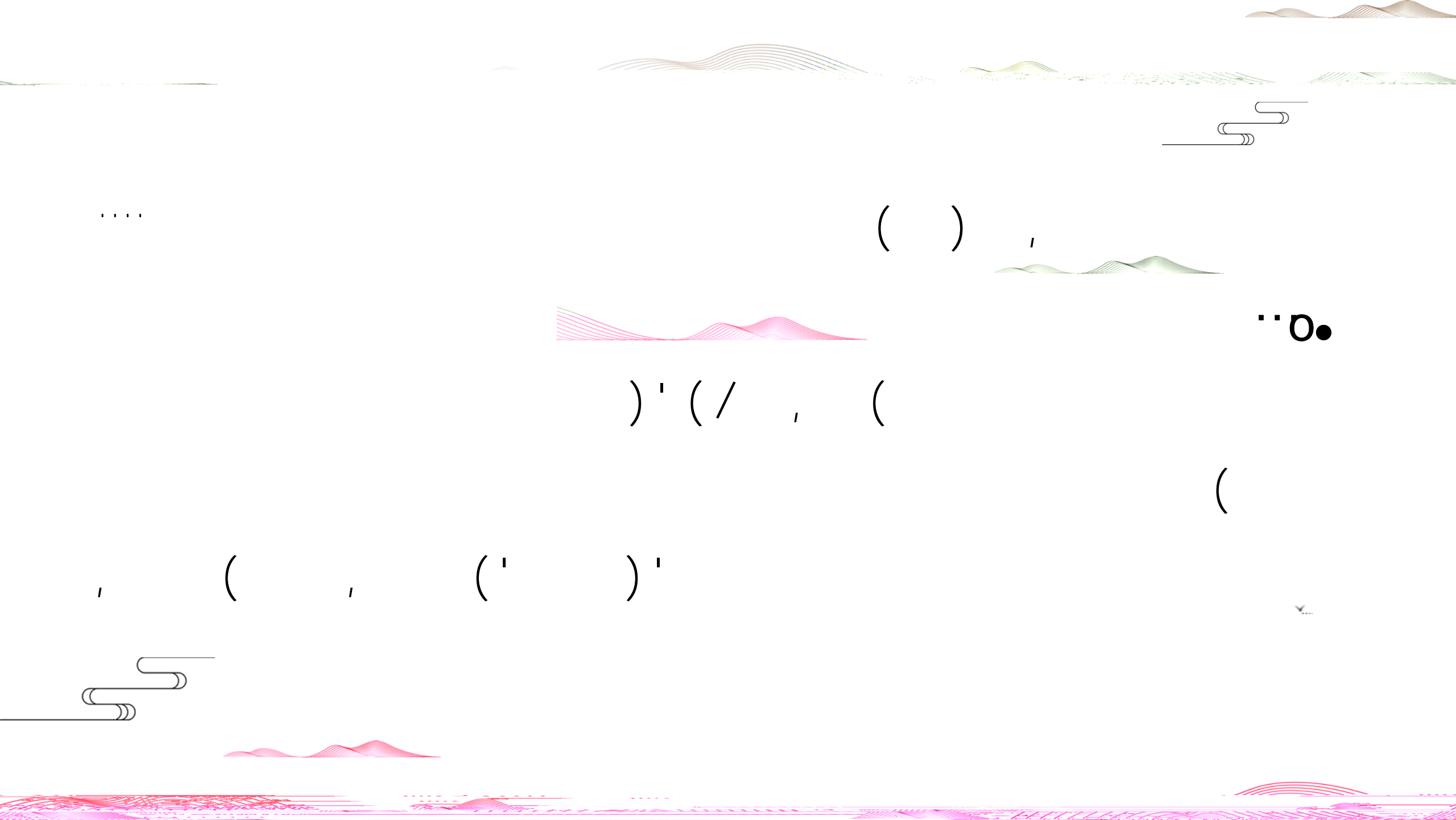
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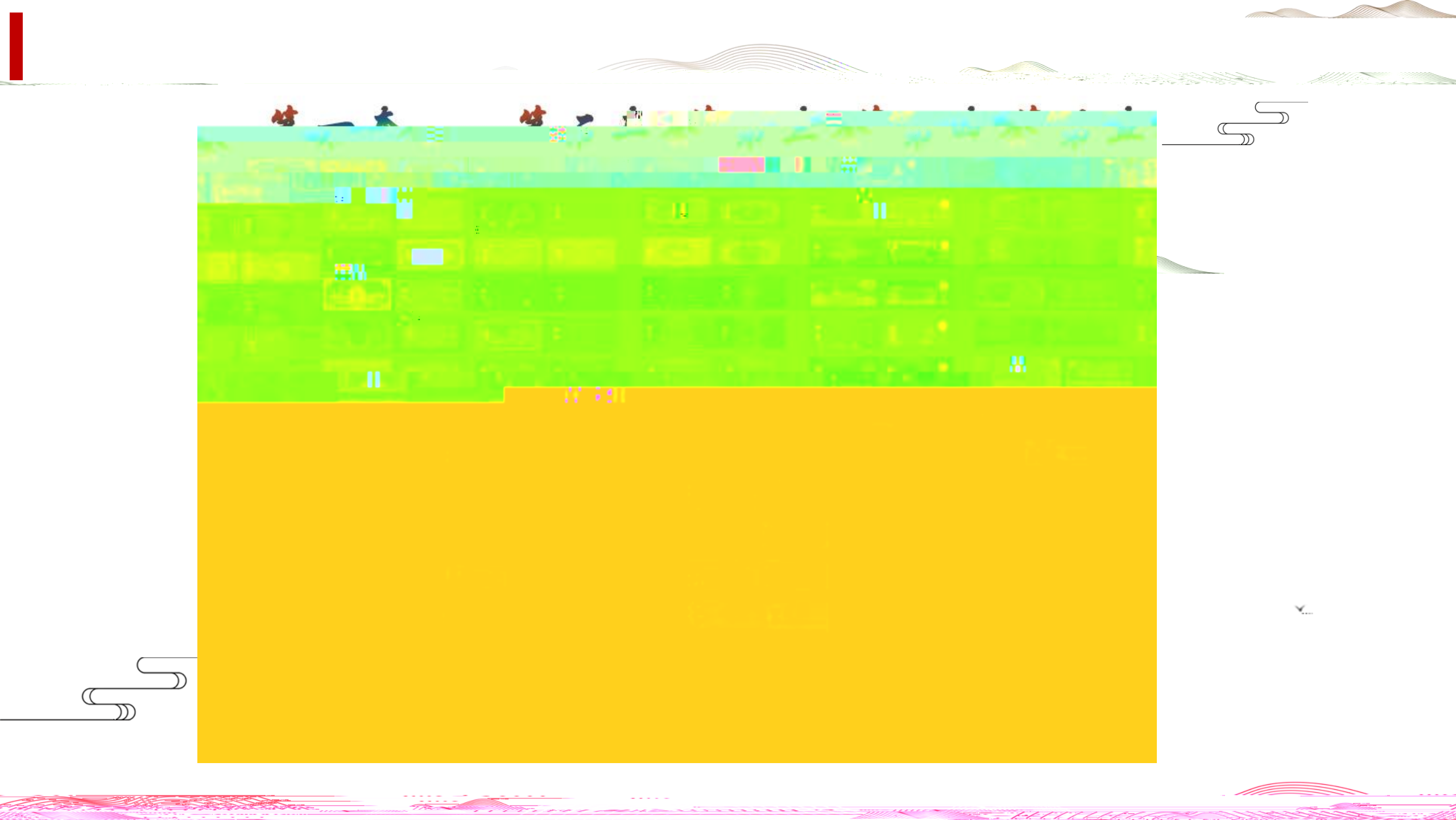
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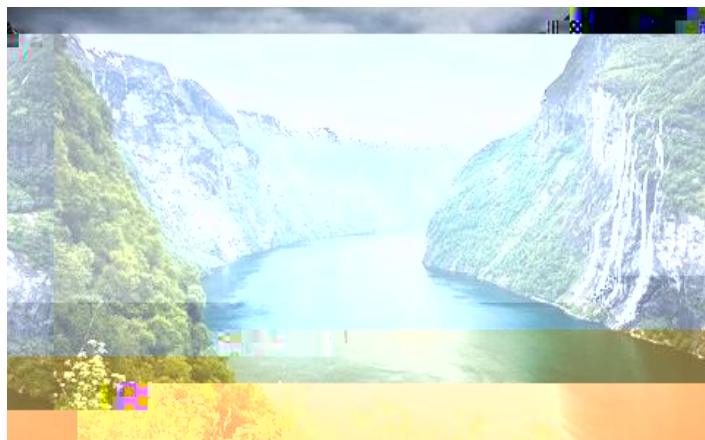
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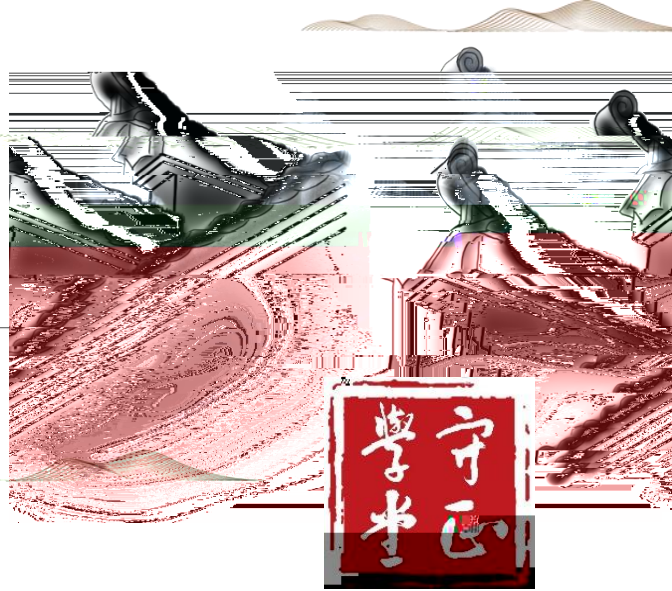


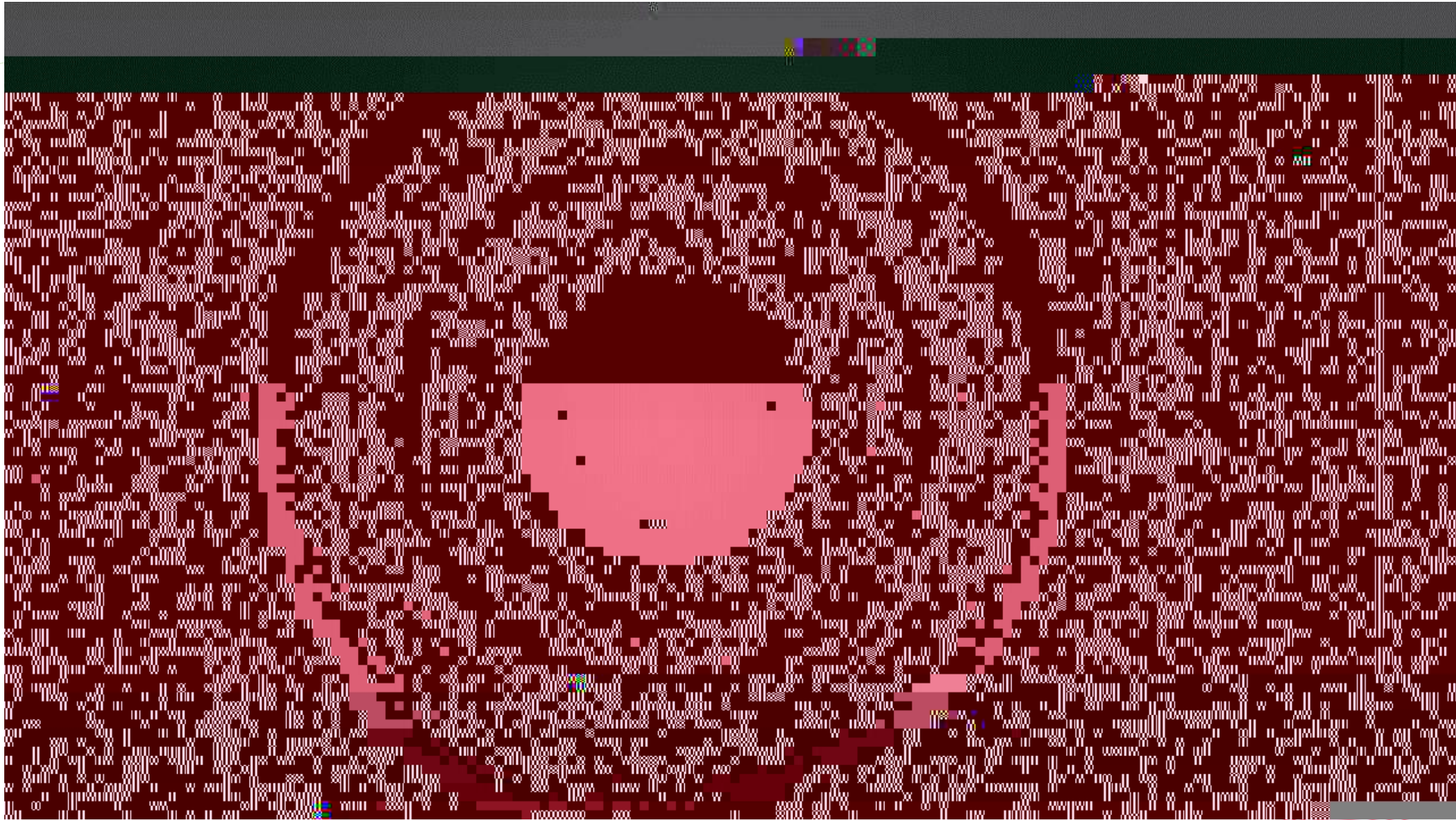


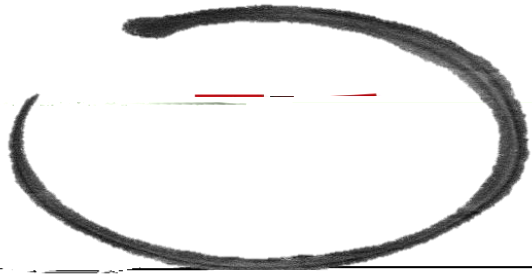












秒ding视频



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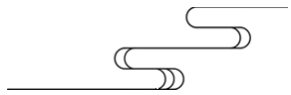
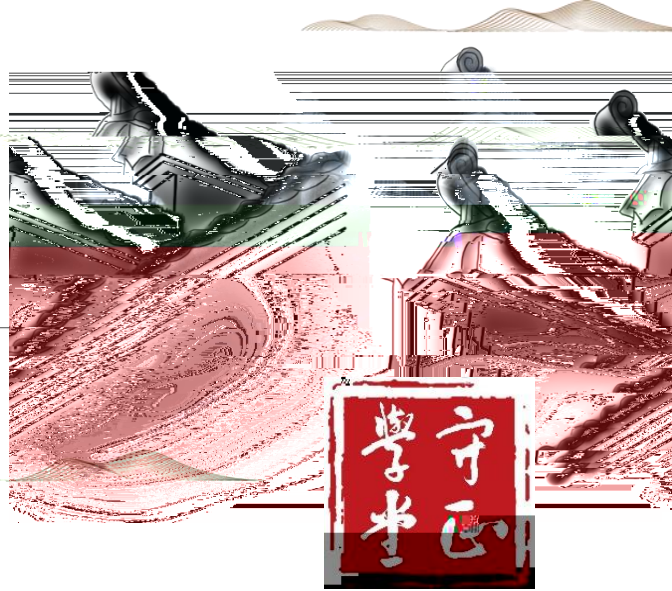
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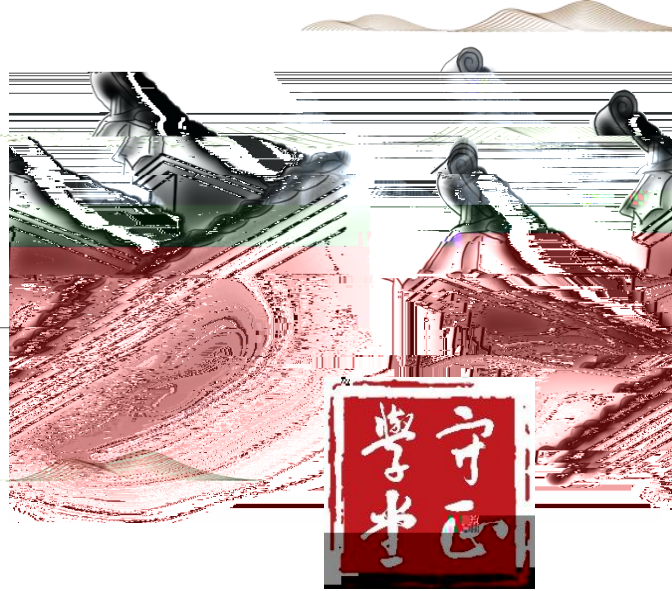
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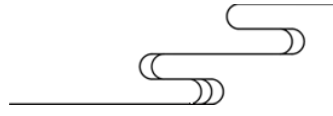
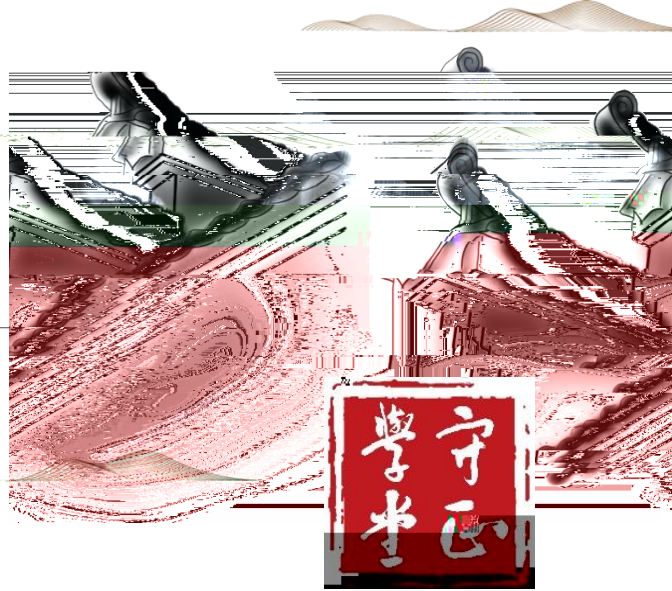
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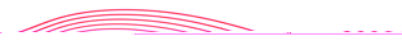


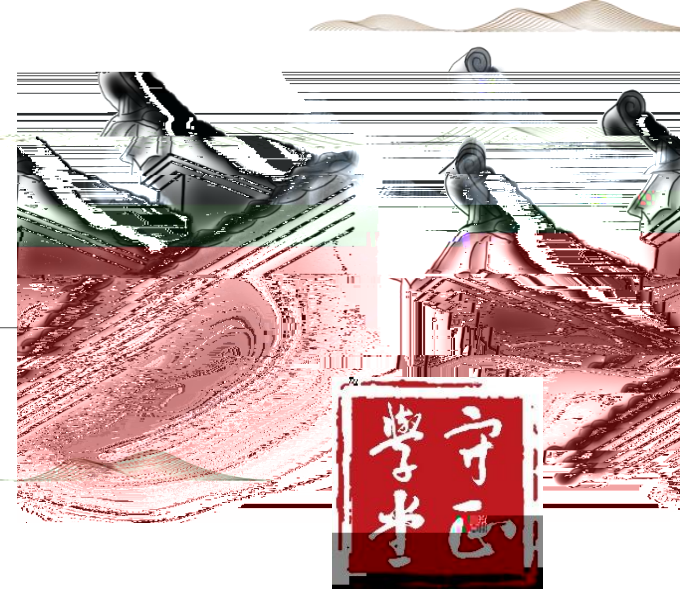
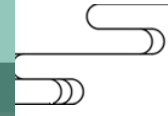
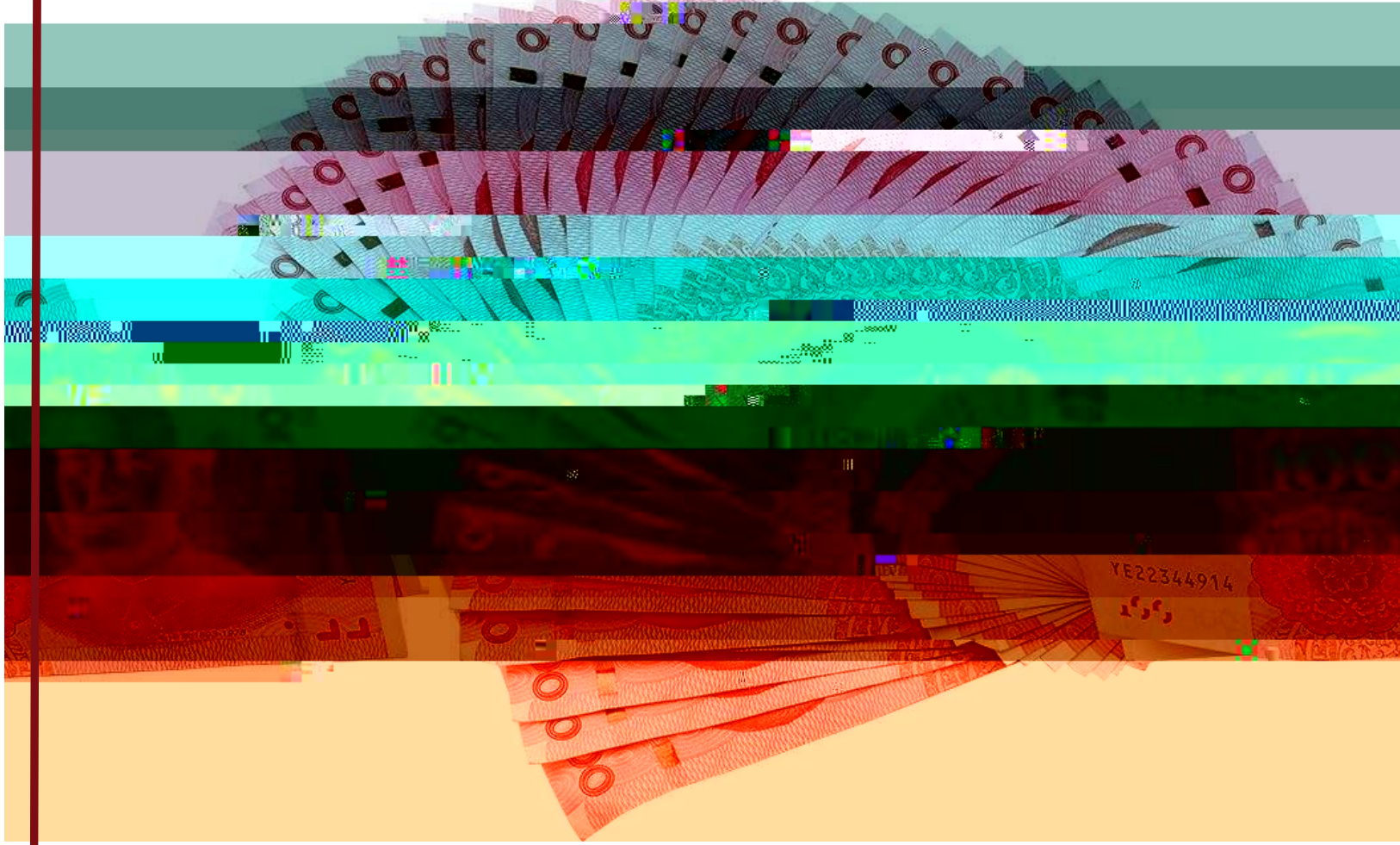


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